



AZInterface:  
OOP Interfaces in LabVIEW  
Solution and Implementations

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2019-04-02 Krakow

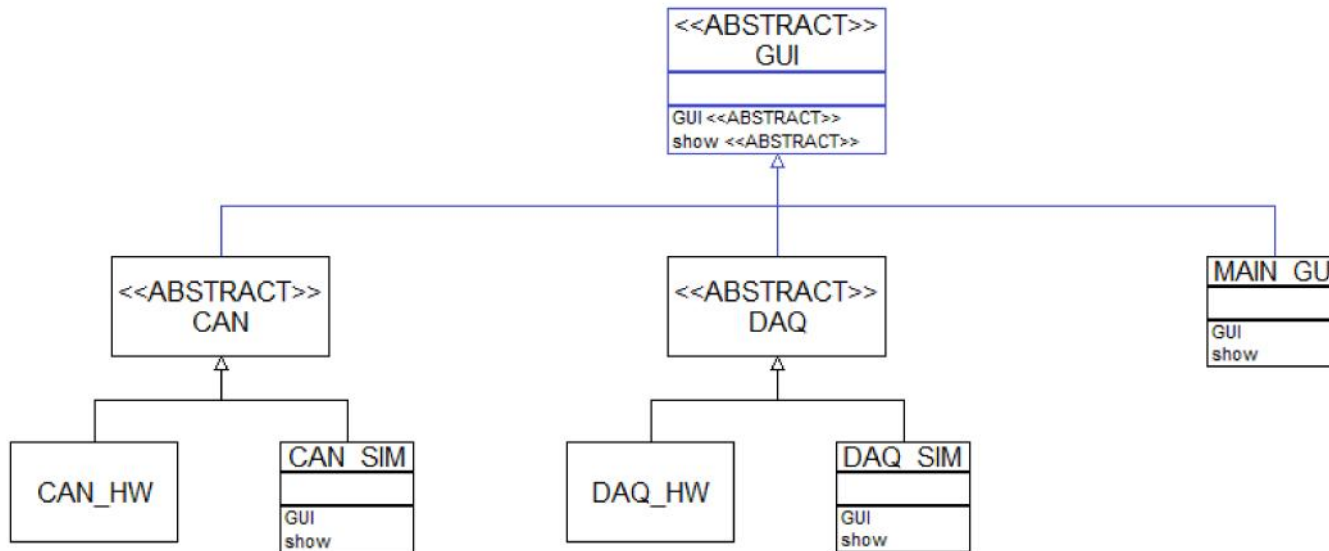
*This presentation describes version 2.0.0.0 of AZInterface*



## Content

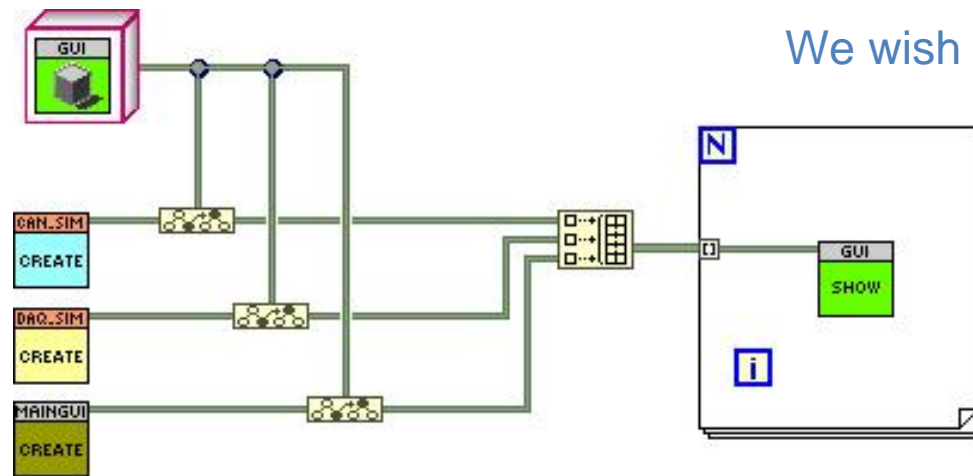
- Interfaces in OOP
  - multiple inheritance
  - concept of interface
  - available solutions
  - benchmarking
- AZInterfaces
  - how to
  - what do we get
  - how does it work
  - how to use
  - pitfalls
- What do we need more?

# Common Abstraction Layer: Superclass



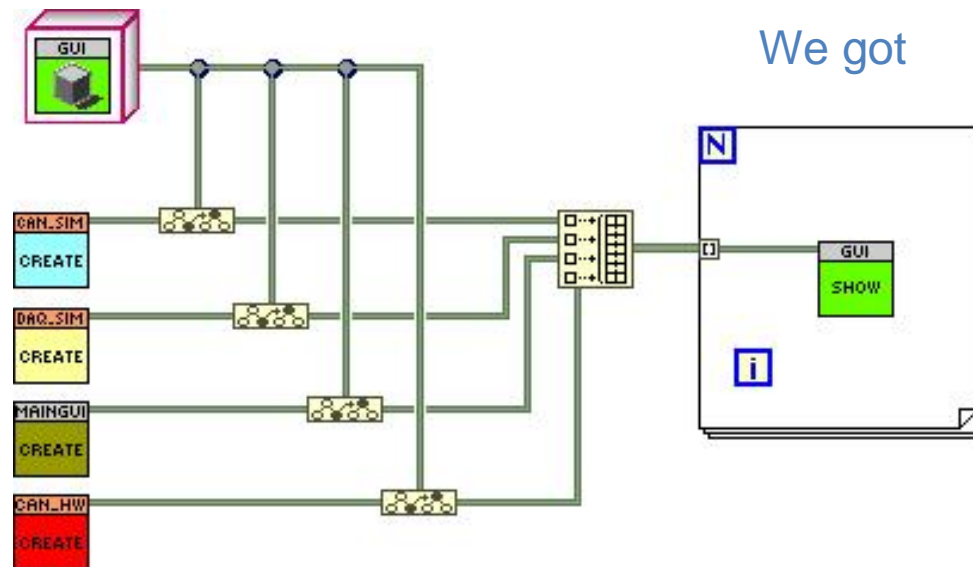
Not a real project, of course.

# LabVIEW: Common Superclass



Does it work?

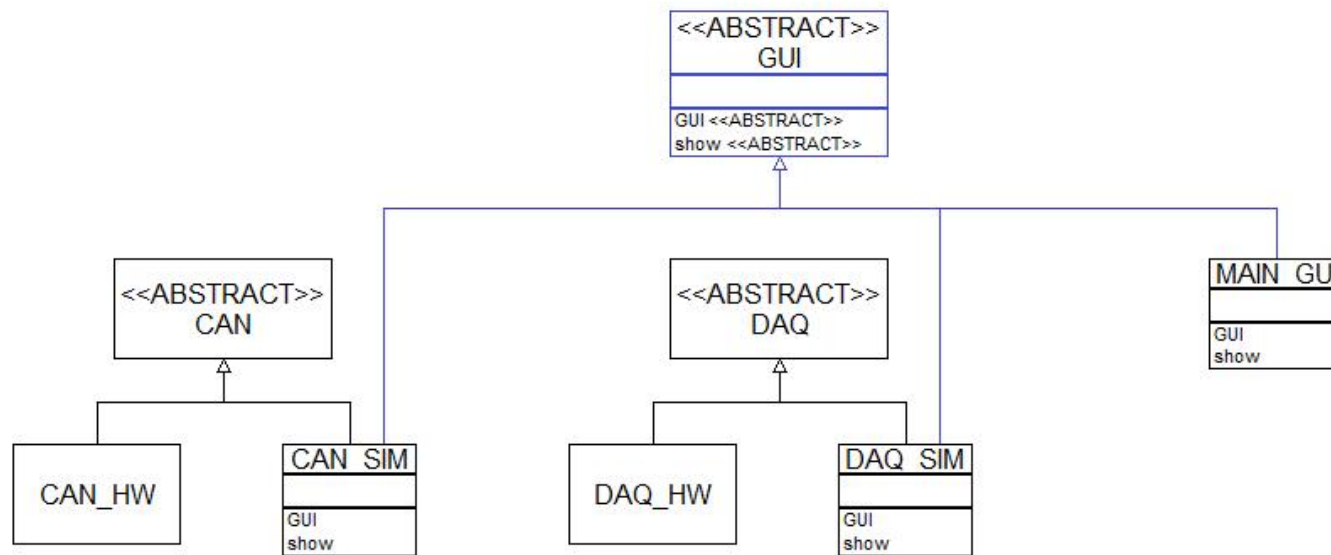
# LabVIEW: Common Superclass



Does it work?

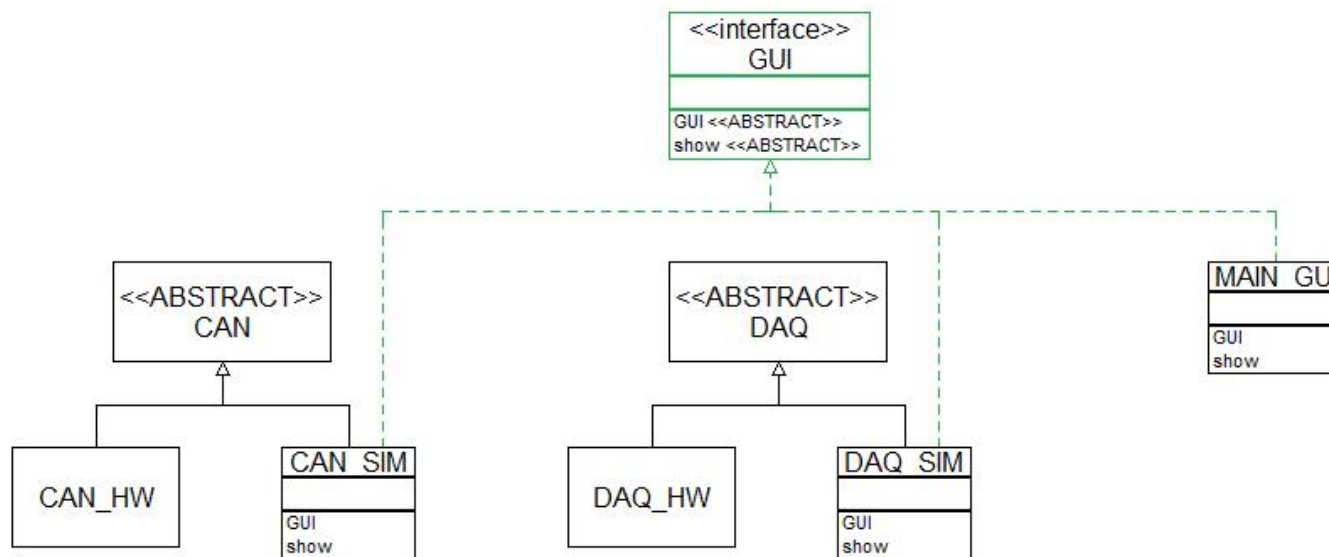
Ya, right...

# Multiple Inheritance



# Interfaces

Interface can be considered as a class without attributes, and with all methods being abstract.



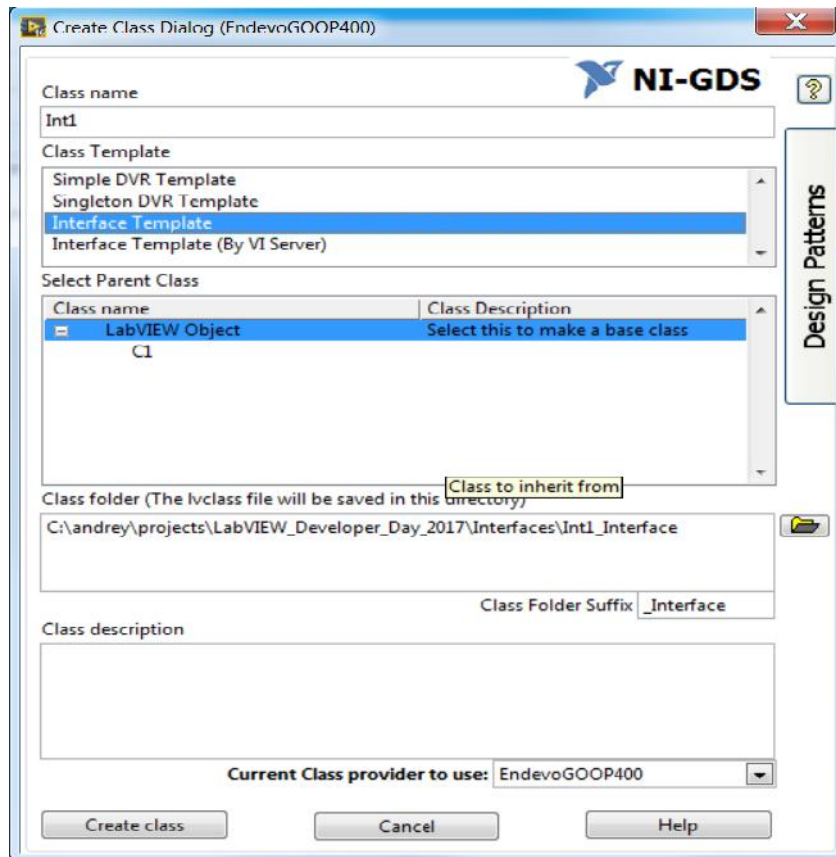
# Interface

- Interface is a definition class
  - No code
  - No data structures
  - Only empty methods to override
  - Own data type

Available in LabVIEW?



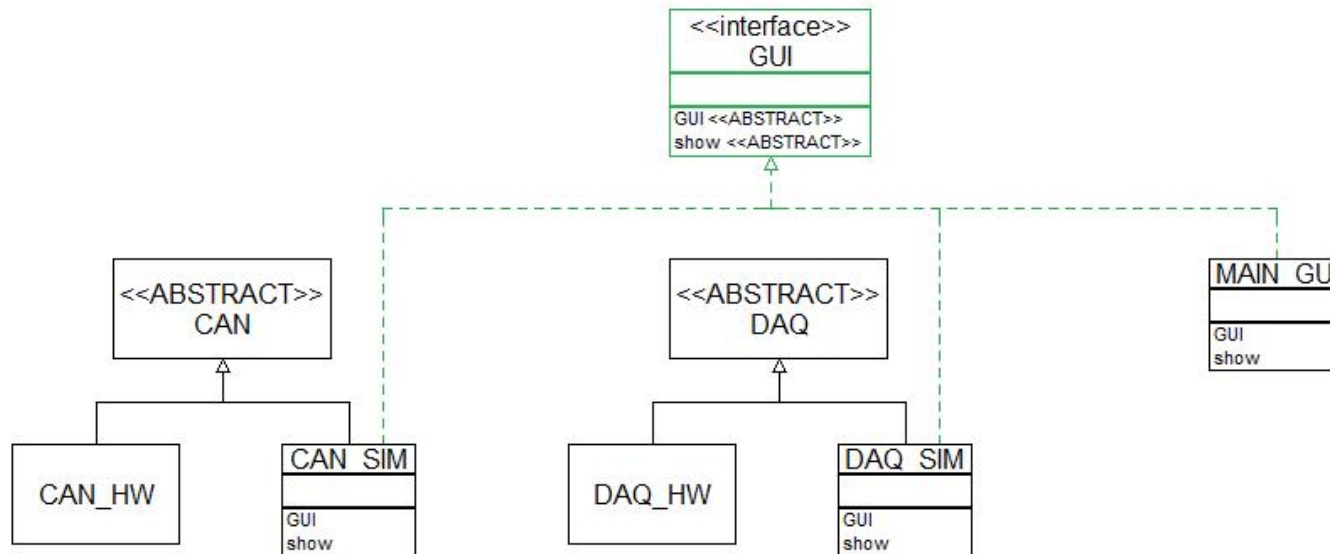
# Creating GOOP Interface



Two types of interfaces

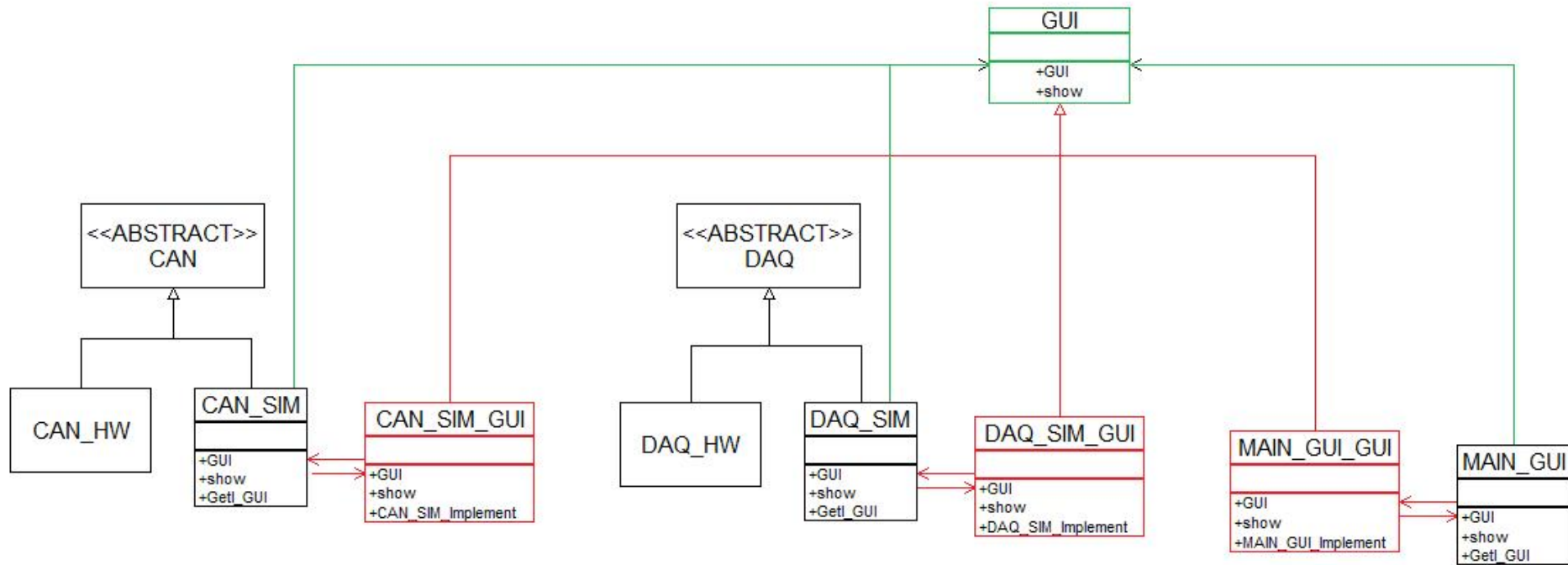
- Why two?
- Because no one of them is straightforward

# GOOP Interface by Aggregation



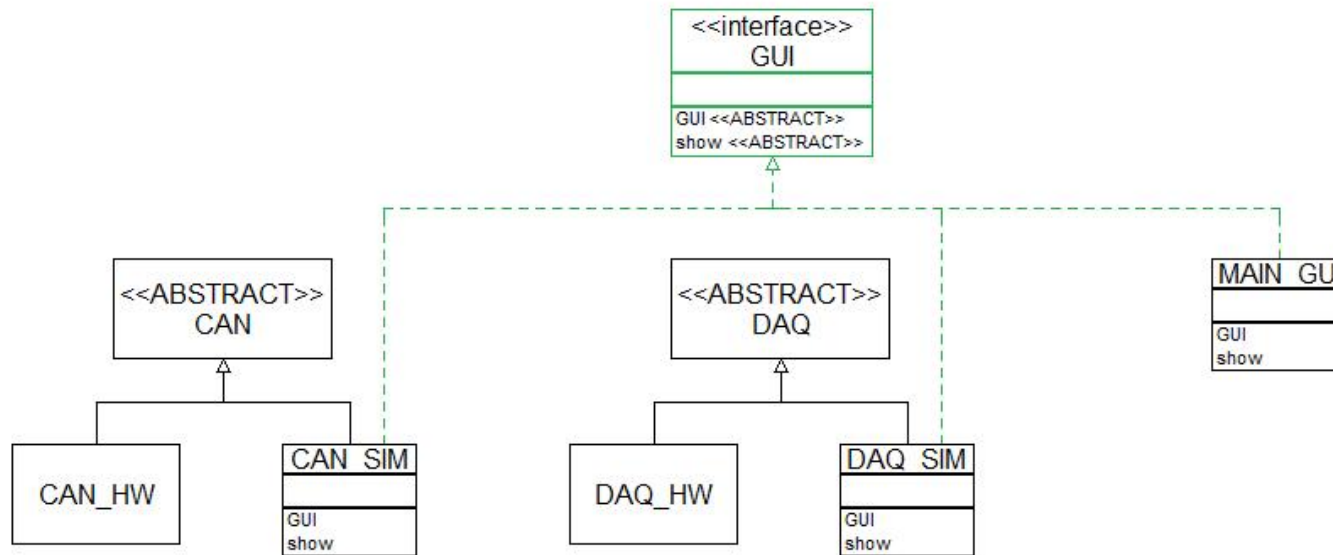
Our wish

# GOOP Interface by Aggregation



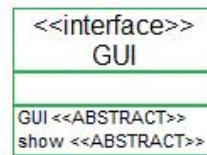
What do we get

# GOOP Interface by VI server

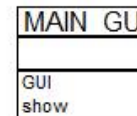
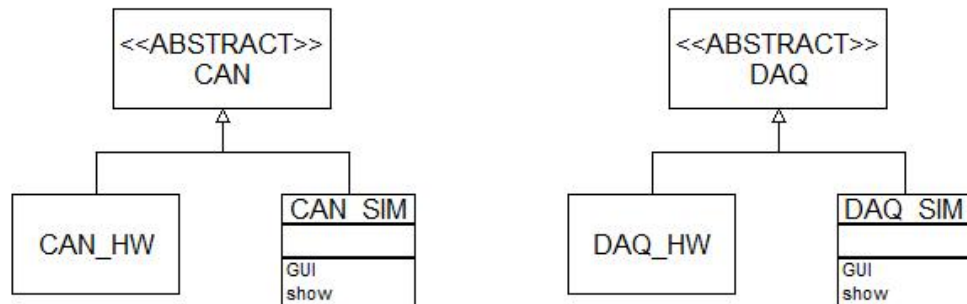


Our wish

# GOOP Interface by VI server



There is no interface data type

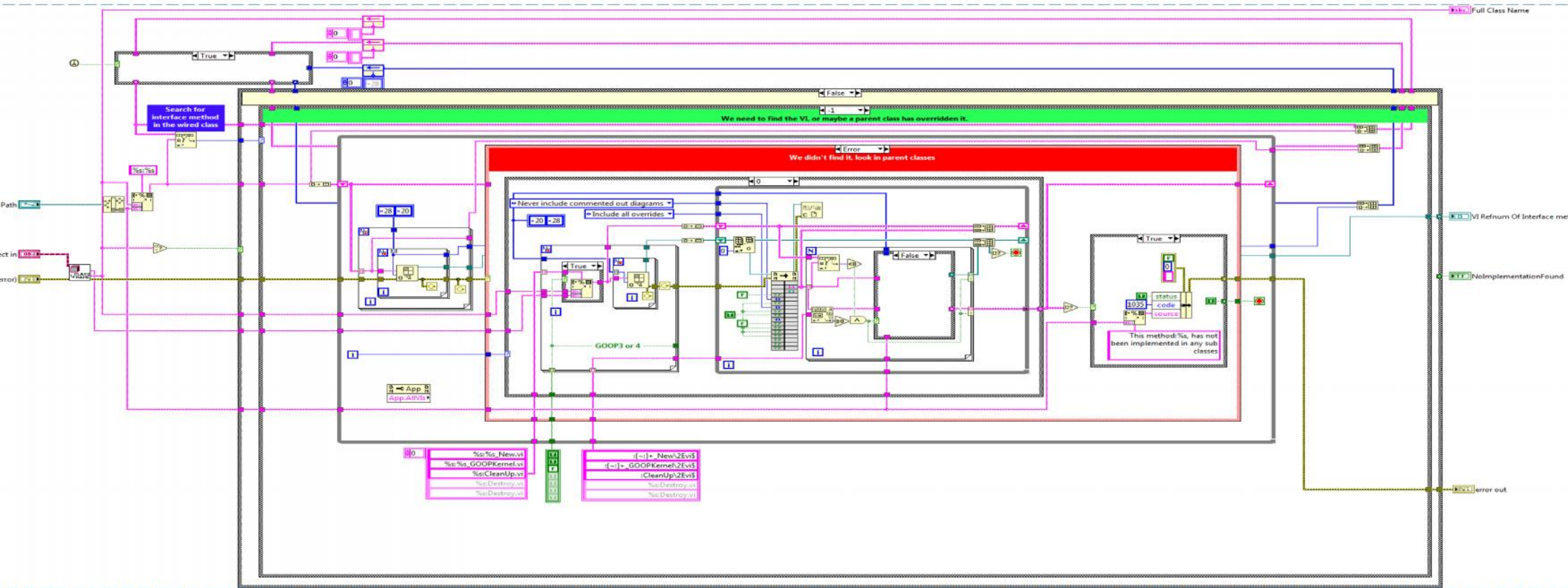


We get.

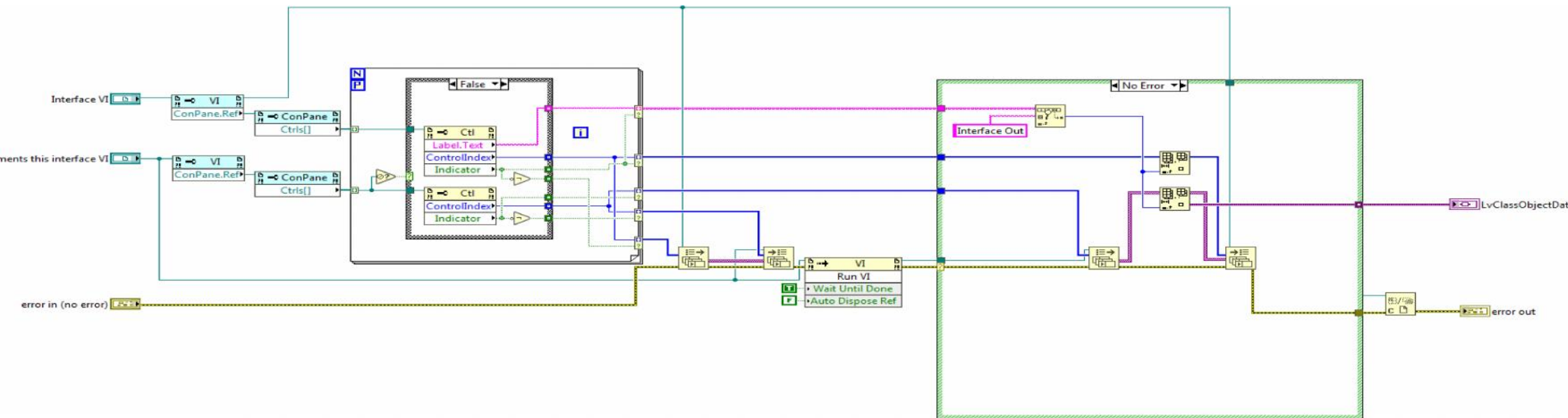
It works!

But...

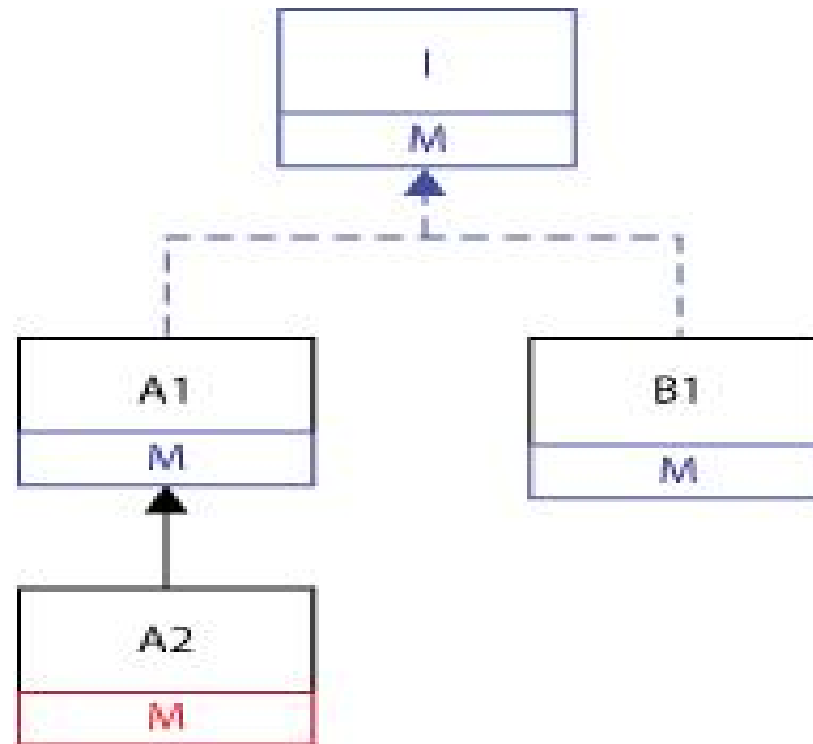
# Interface by VI Server: Service Code



# Interface by VI Server: Scripting



# Benchmarking





# Comparing Different Solutions

	GOOP by Aggregation	GOOP by VI Server	AZInterface v.2
Benchmarking: time spent	OK 100 %	Super-slow 30000 %	?
Interface data type	Yes	No	?
Dependency	Straight	No	?
Additional code	Too much	No	?
Readability	Bad	Good	?
Code in VI.lib	No	Yes	?

Common superclass (GOOP): Benchmarking 25-30 %

## Disclaimer

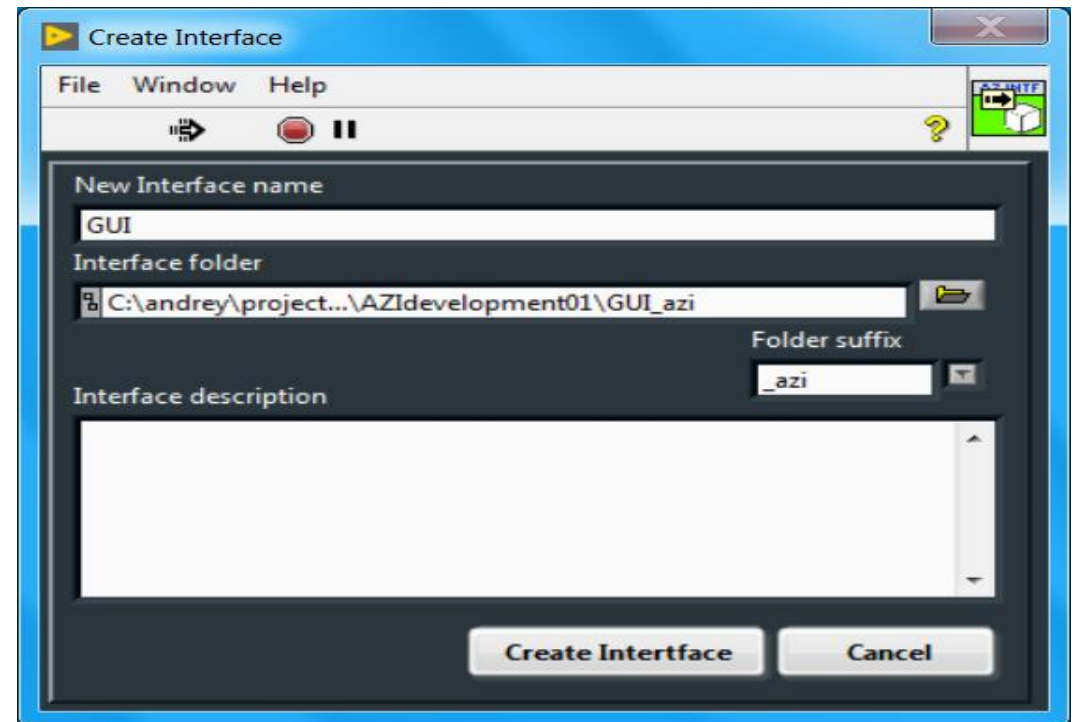
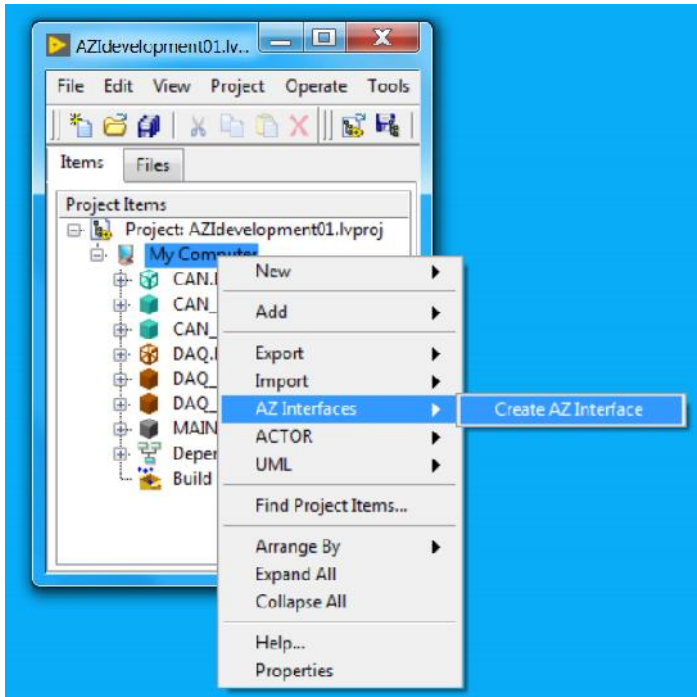
- What a LabVIEW programmer does when he is not working writing LabVIEW programs?
  - He writes hobby LabVIEW programs
  - AZInterface is a hobby project with all fun and consequences 😊

[www.azinterface.net](http://www.azinterface.net)

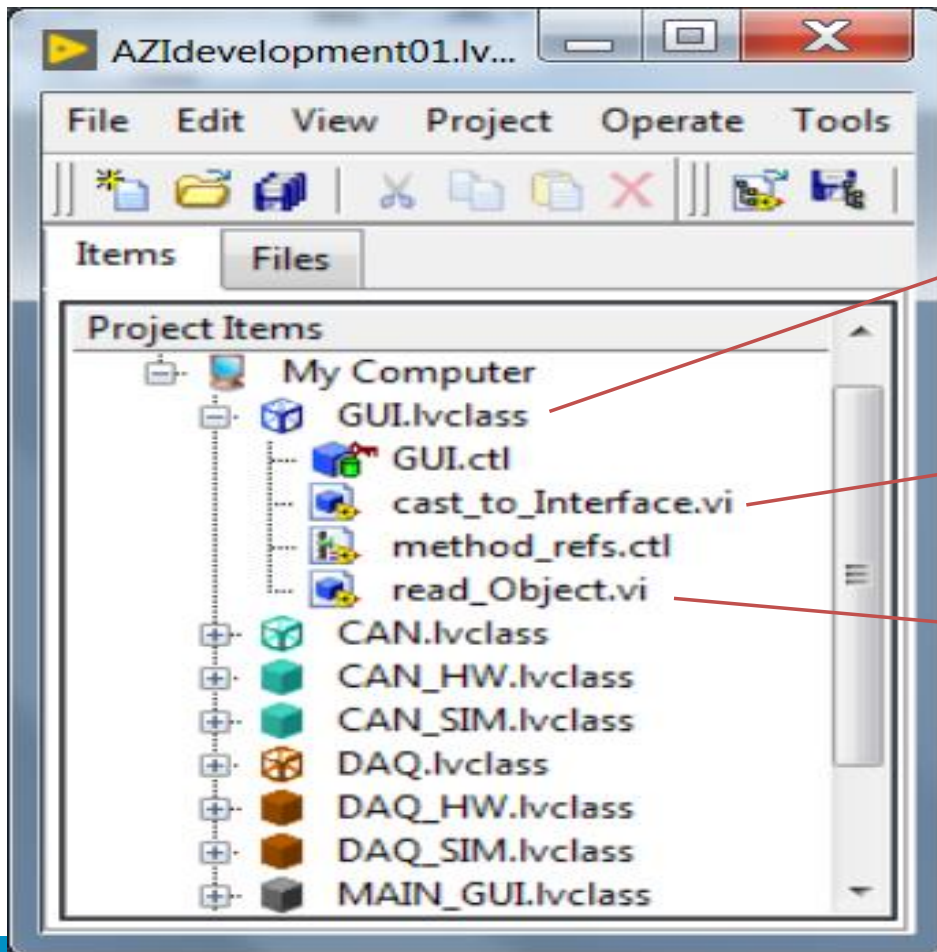
## AZ Interfaces

- LVOOP class is defined as an **Interface**.
  - Otherwise it is a class supplied with few specific members.
- Any class can implement such an **Interface**.
- Relationships between classes and **Interfaces** are defined by **Community** scope. **Interface** is added in list of **Friends** of the interface-implementing class.
  - Anyhow, I newer met a developer who used **Community** scope for anything but quick fixes 😊

# Create Interface



# New AZInterface

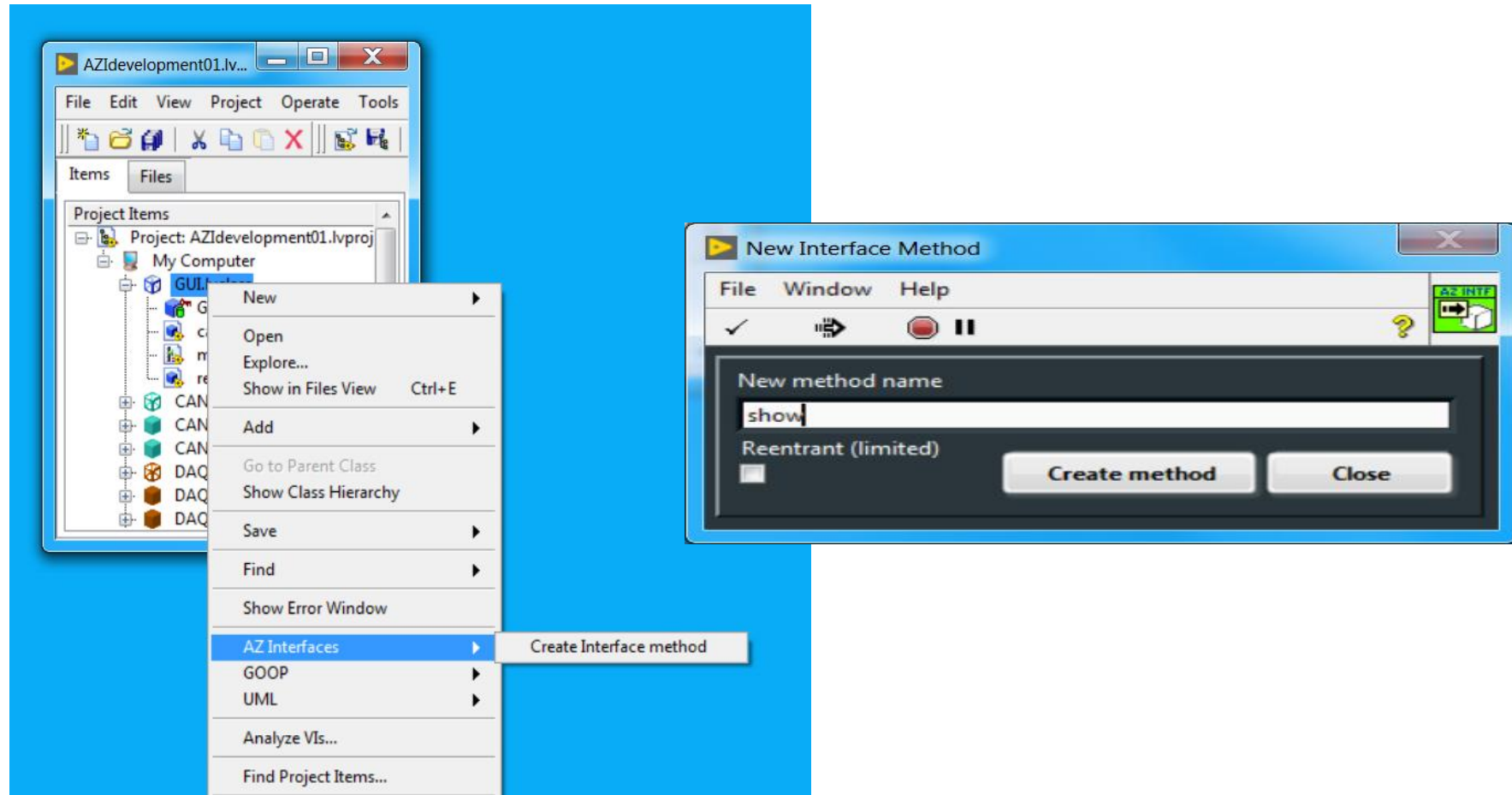


Interface

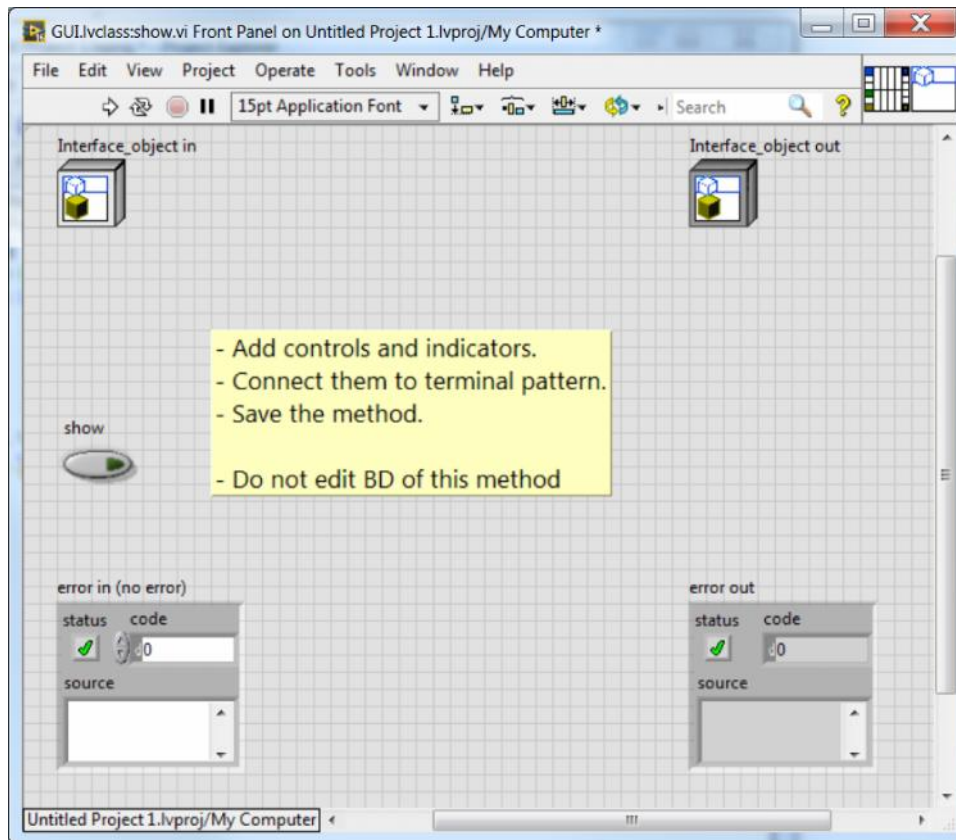
**cast\_to\_Interface** – method automatically included in BD of corresponding methods of interface-implementing classes

**read\_Object** – double-purpose method: provides access to original class instance and destroys interface instance (only if the interface has reentrant methods).

# New Interface Method: Create



# New Interface Method: FP

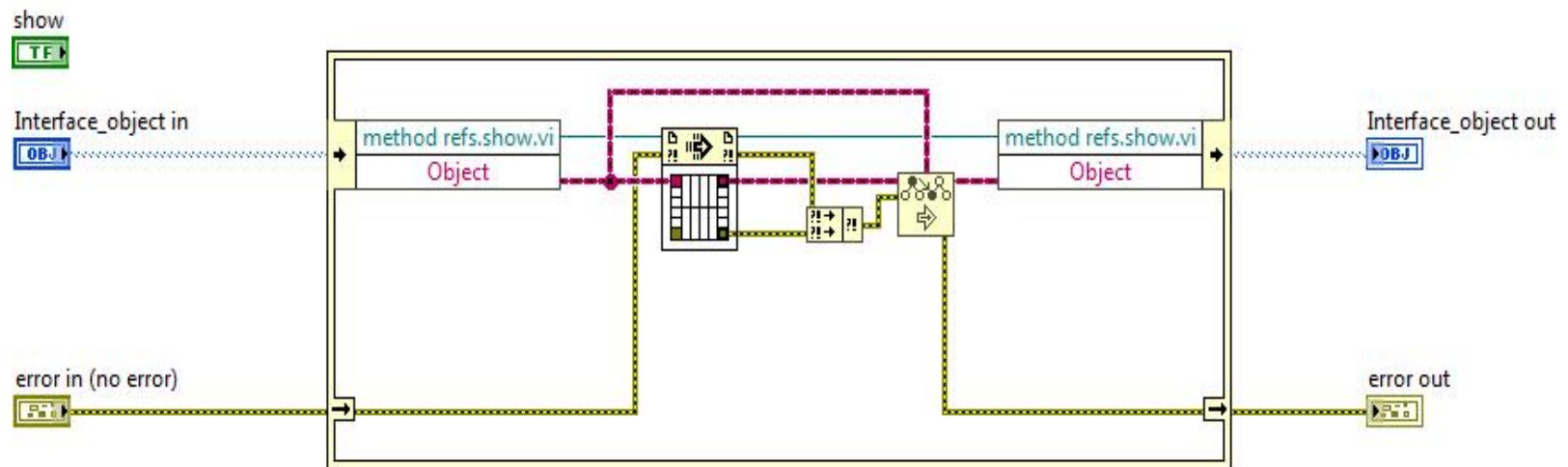


- Think about terminal pattern twice.
- It will be difficult to alter at later stages.
- As usual in OOP 😊

# New Interface Method: BD

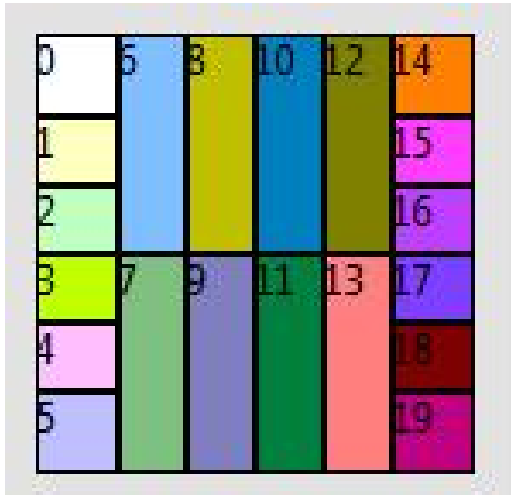
modified when first implemented in a class

Do not edit BD of this method



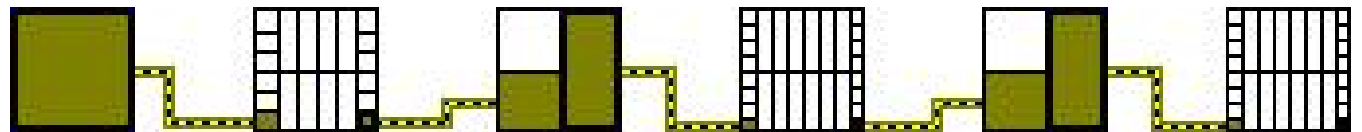


## Terminal pattern limitation

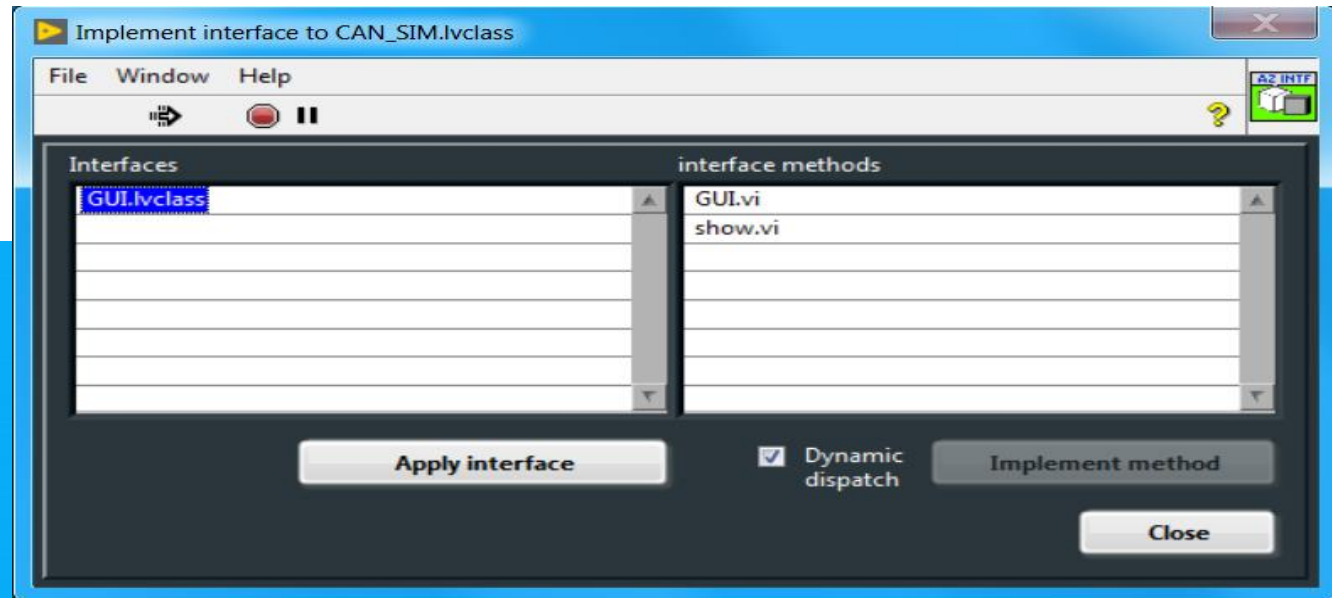
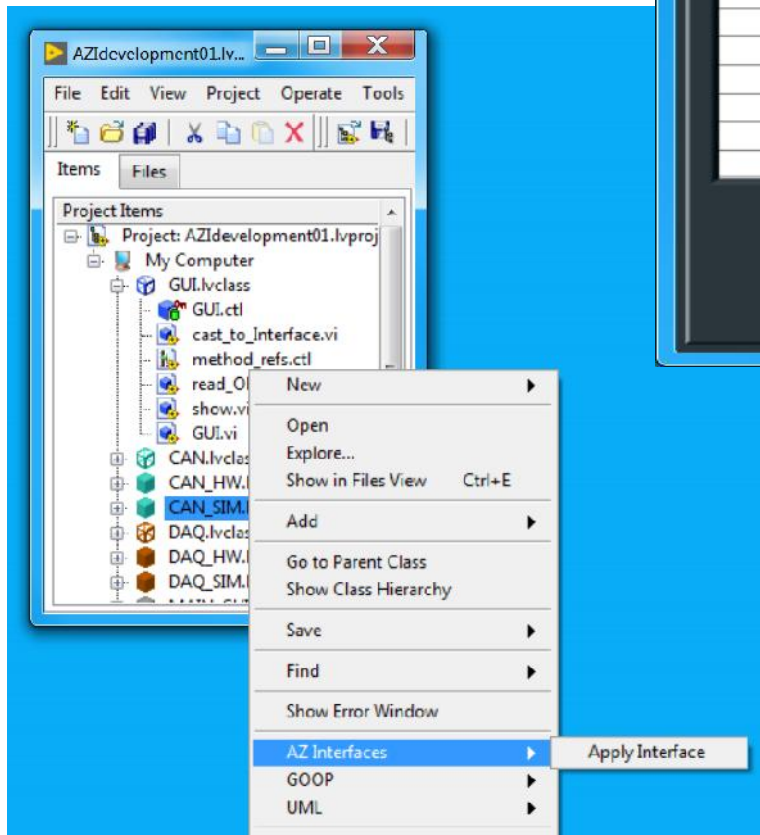


0	5	8	10	12	14
1					15
2					16
3	7	9	11	13	17
4					18
5					19

- Use only 20-connetor terminal patterns in all AZI methods!
- Anyhow, using the same pattern through the whole project is a good practice.
- And I hate such a mess.



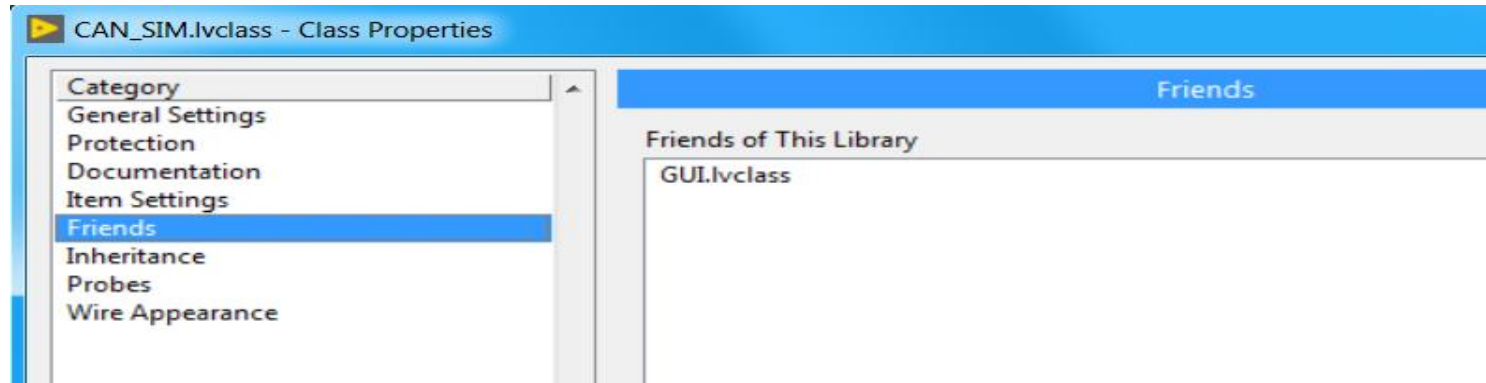
# Apply Interface



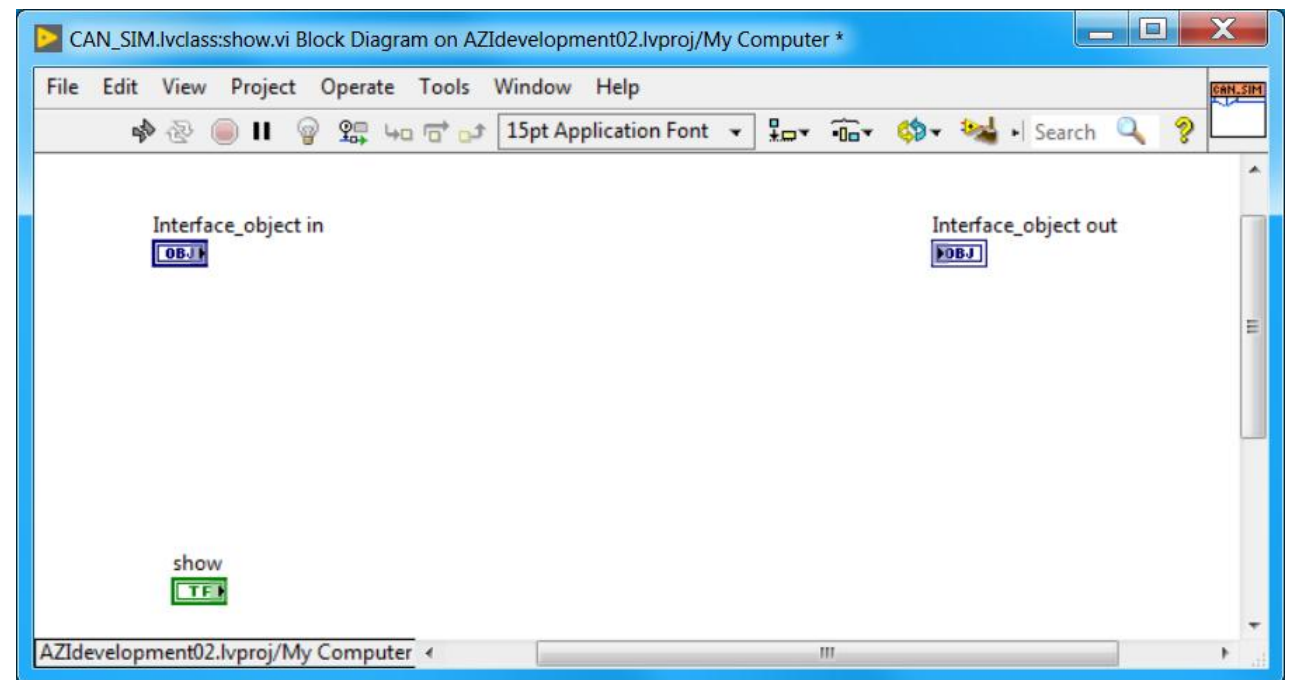
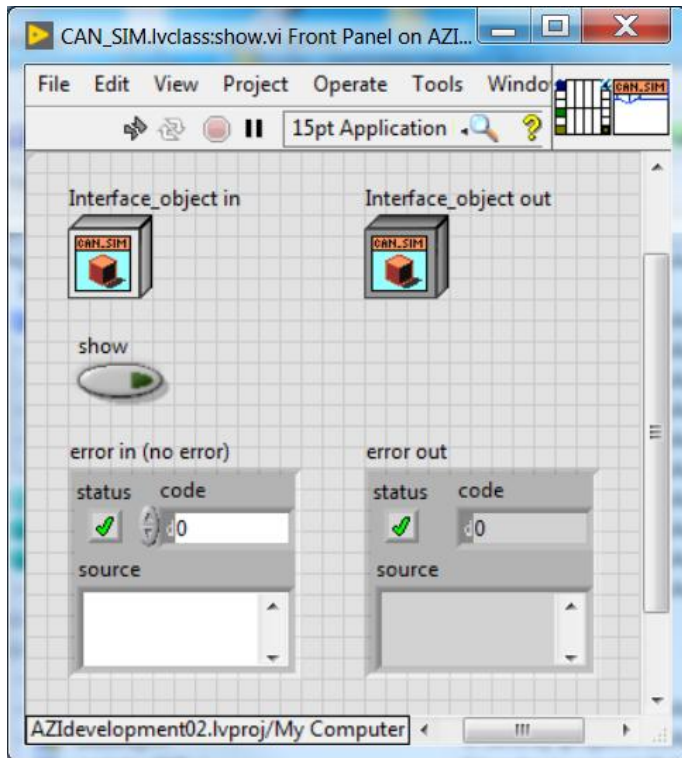
## Attention!

- If you implement interface method but the method already exists in the class, the methods **must** have complimentary terminal patterns.
- There is no build-in protection from errors here (v.2.0.0)!
- I believe this issue should be prioritized in next version.

# Applied Interfaces defined as Friends



# Method Implemented in Class

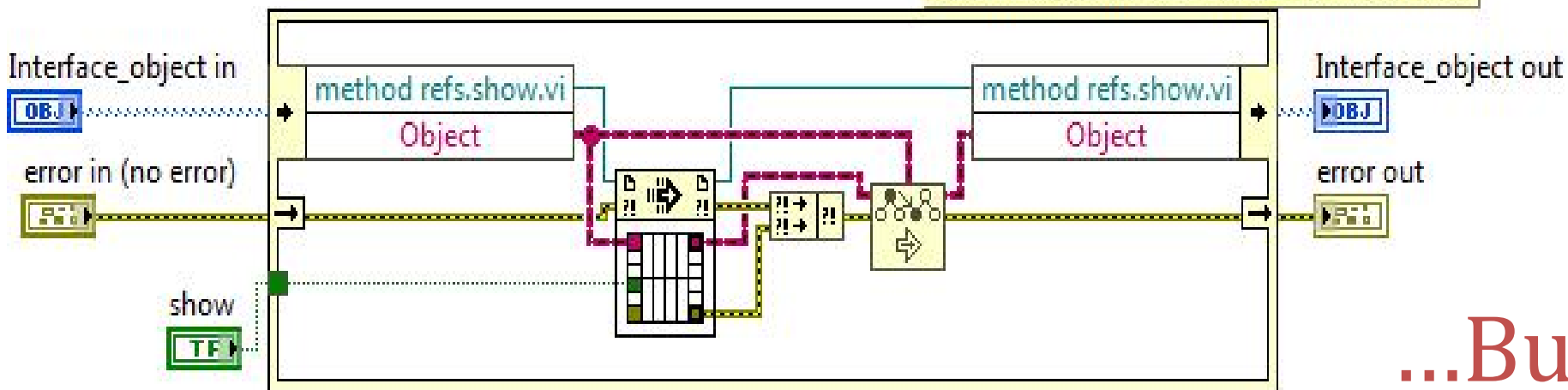


BD is empty

# Code of the Interface Method

modified when first implemented in a class

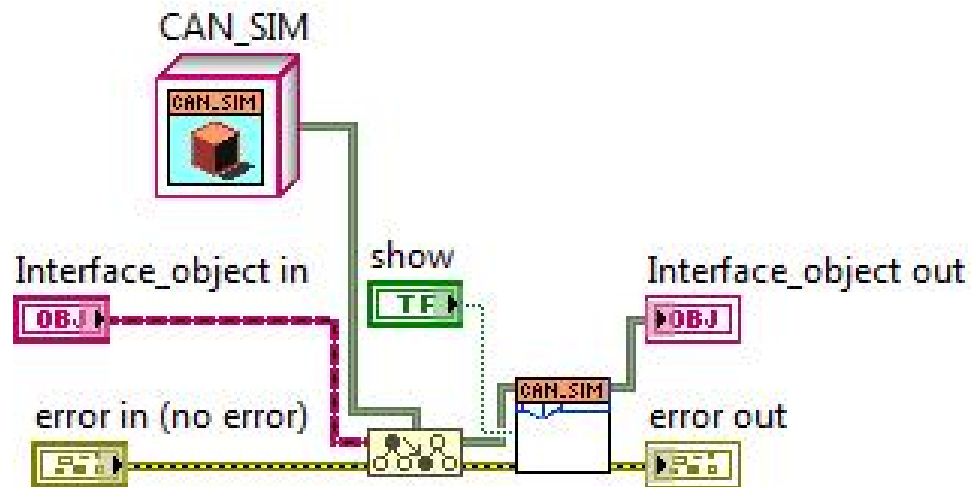
Do not edit BD of this method



...But?

- Created class method has object terminals of the class
- Interface method keeps object cast to LabVIEW Object type
- Call By Reference does not support Dynamic Dispatch

## Wrapping utility method (“middleman”)



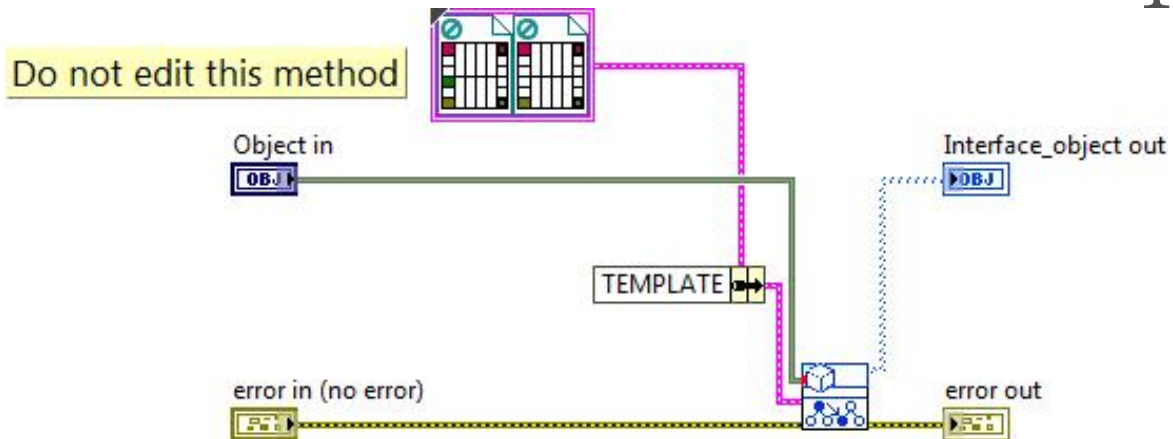
Transfers call from interface to class

“Provides” terminals of necessary data type

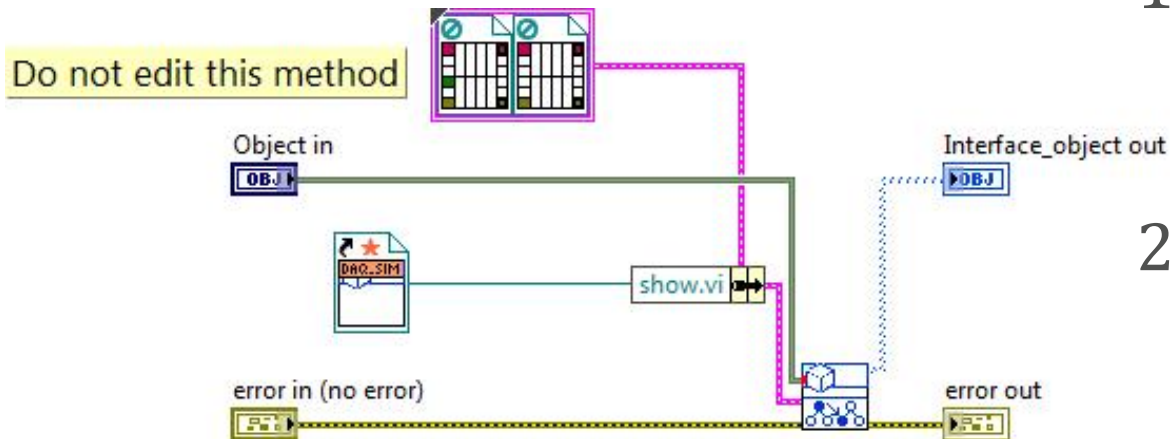
- Belongs to the class (CAN\_SIM:util\_GUI\_cls\_show.vi)
- Has object terminals of LabVIEW Object type
- Invoked by interface method (GUI:how.vi)
- Invokes actual class method (CAN\_SIM:show.vi)

# Method cast\_to\_<interface name>.vi

1. Interface is applied to class
  - The method is created but broken so far



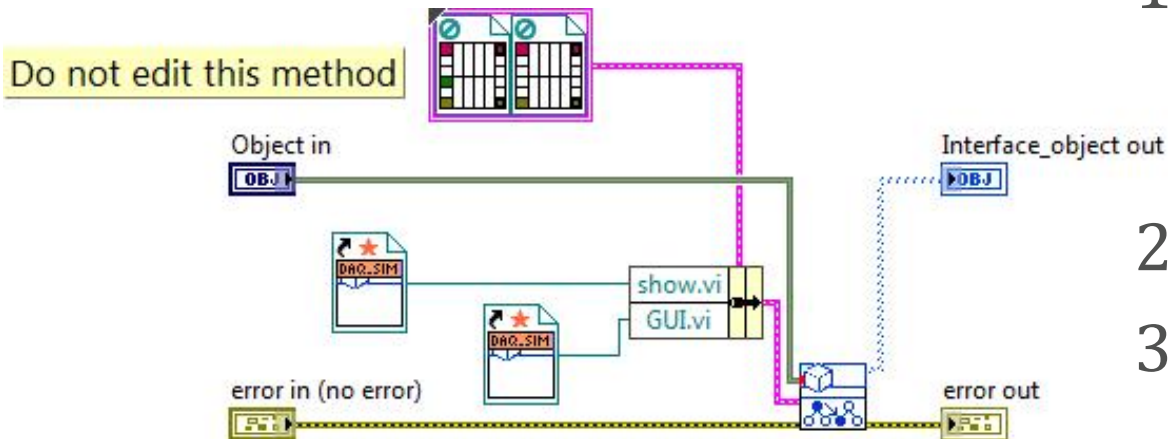
# Method cast\_to\_<interface name>.vi



1. Interface is applied to class
  - The method is created but broken so far
2. First method is implemented

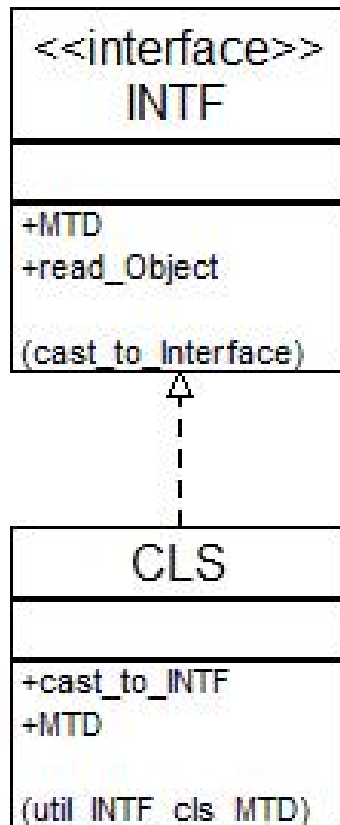


# Method cast\_to\_<interface name>.vi



1. Interface is applied to class
  - The method is created but broken so far
2. First method is implemented
3. Second method is implemented
4. And so on...

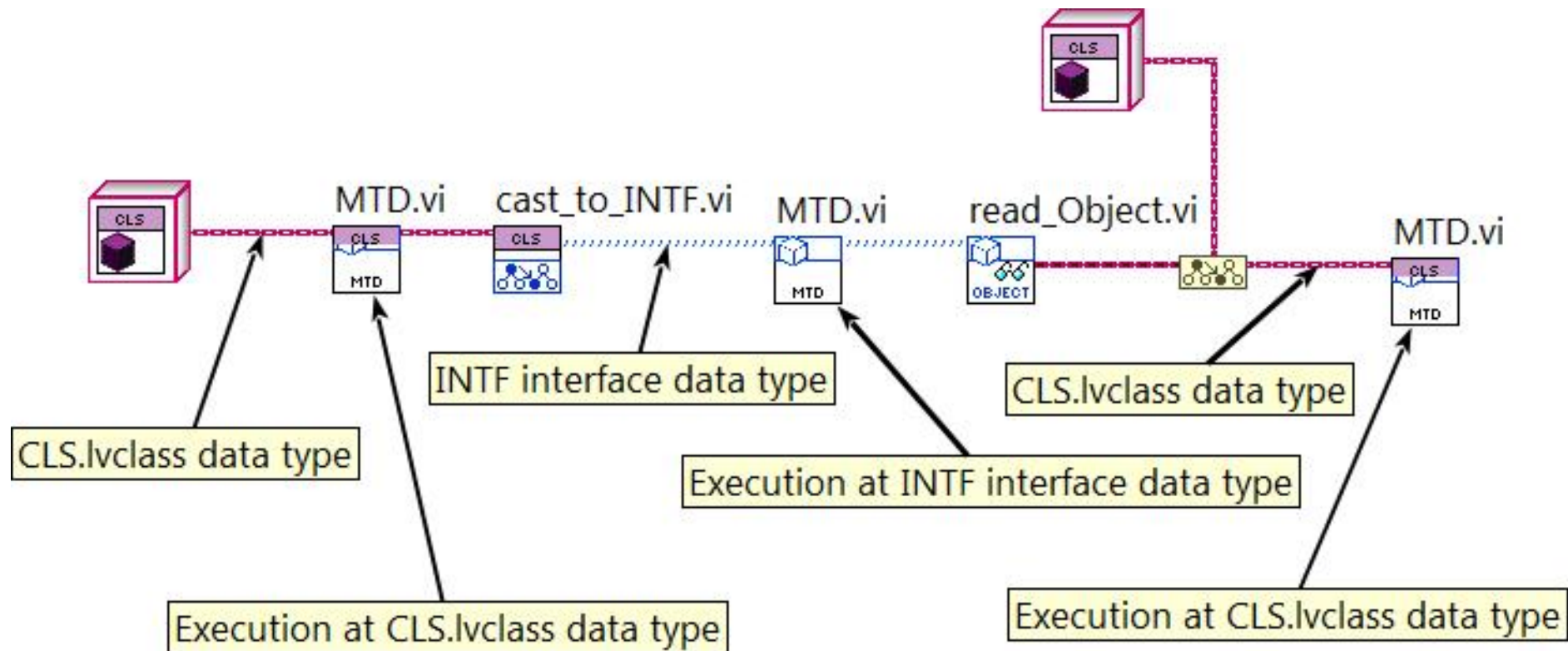
## Intermediate summary



- Interface (INTF.lvclass)
  - Custom methods
  - Method read\_Object
  - Utility cast\_to\_Interface
- Class (CLS.lvclass)
  - Custom methods
  - Method cast\_to\_INTF
  - Utilities util\_INTF\_cls\_MTD
- Utilities must not be customized
  - They are automatically created
  - They are automatically modified
  - They are automatically included in the code

But?! How to use?

# Method execution at interface abstraction level



# Comparing Different Solutions

	GOOP by Aggregation	GOOP by VI Server	AZInterface 2.0.0
Benchmarking: time spent	OK 100 %	Super-slow 30000 %	Good 20 %
Interface data type	Yes	No	Yes
Dependency	Straight	No	Straight
Additional code	Too much	No	Some
Readability	Bad	Good	Good
Code in VI.lib	No	Yes	No

Common superclass (GOOP): Benchmarking 25-30 %

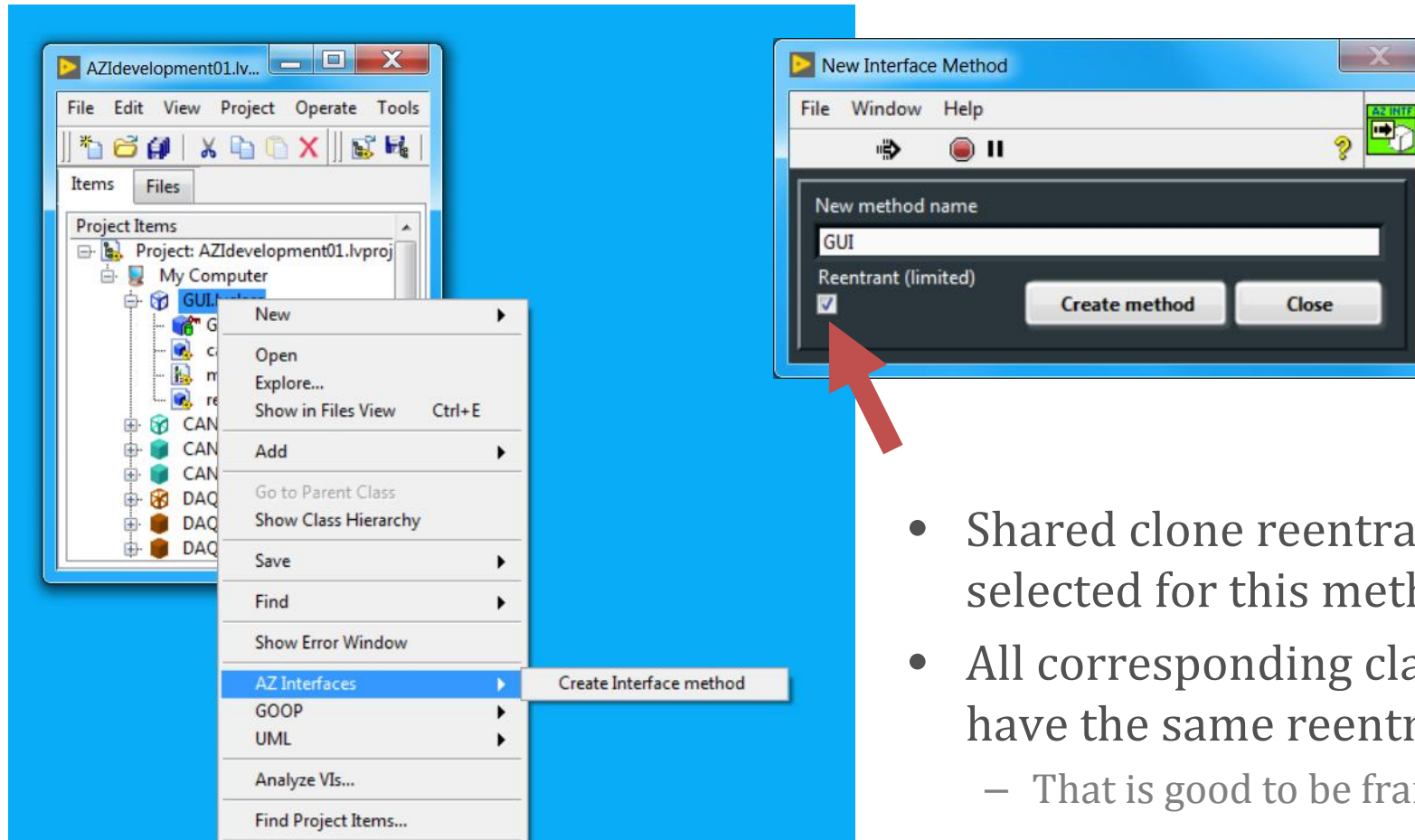
Is it it?

Not yet

Reentrant VI-s

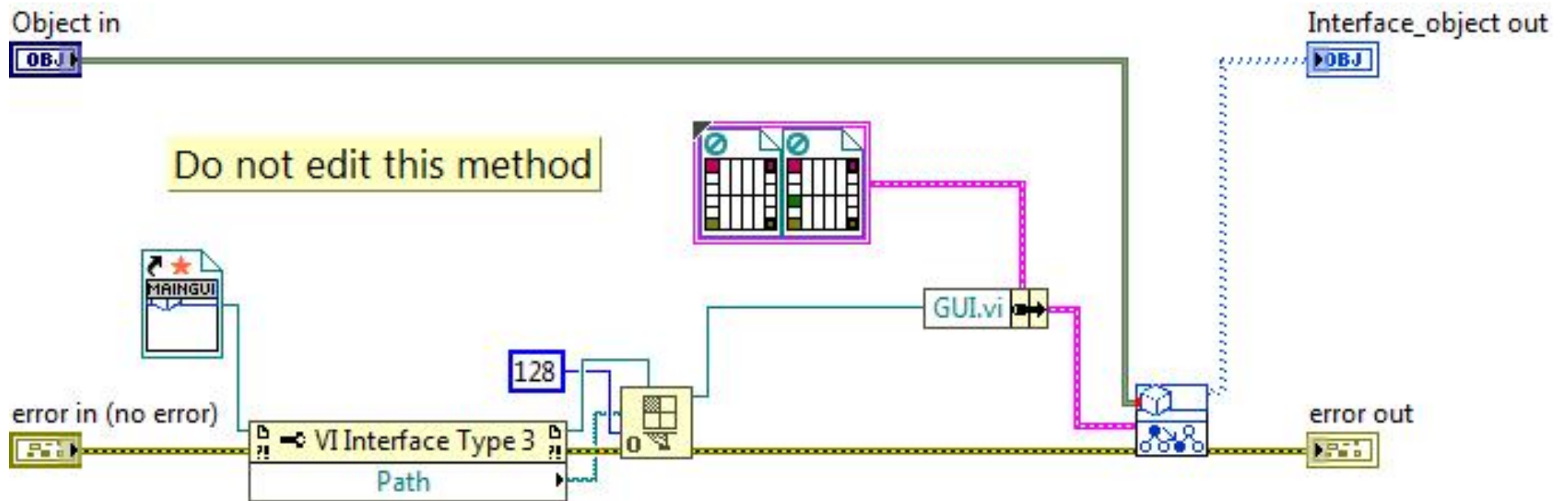
Real challenge!

# New Reentrant Interface Method: Create

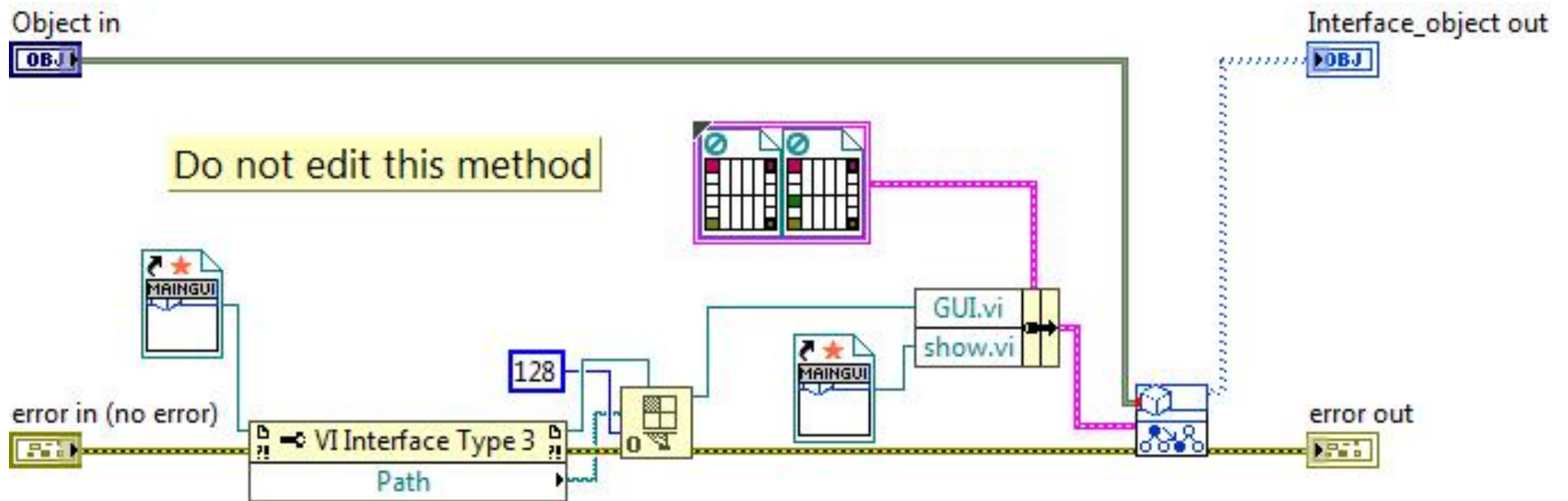


- Shared clone reentrant execution is selected for this method
- All corresponding class methods shall have the same reentrancy setting
  - That is good to be frank

# Method cast\_to\_<interface name>.vi

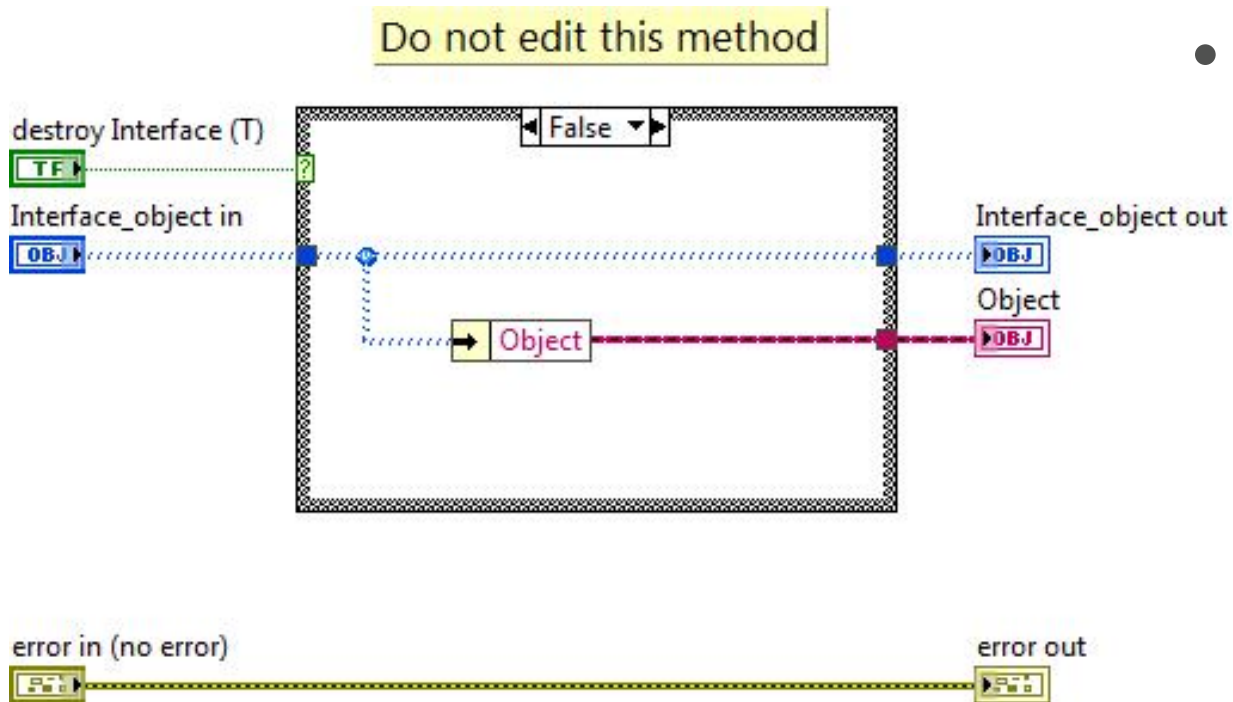


# Method cast\_to\_<interface name>.vi



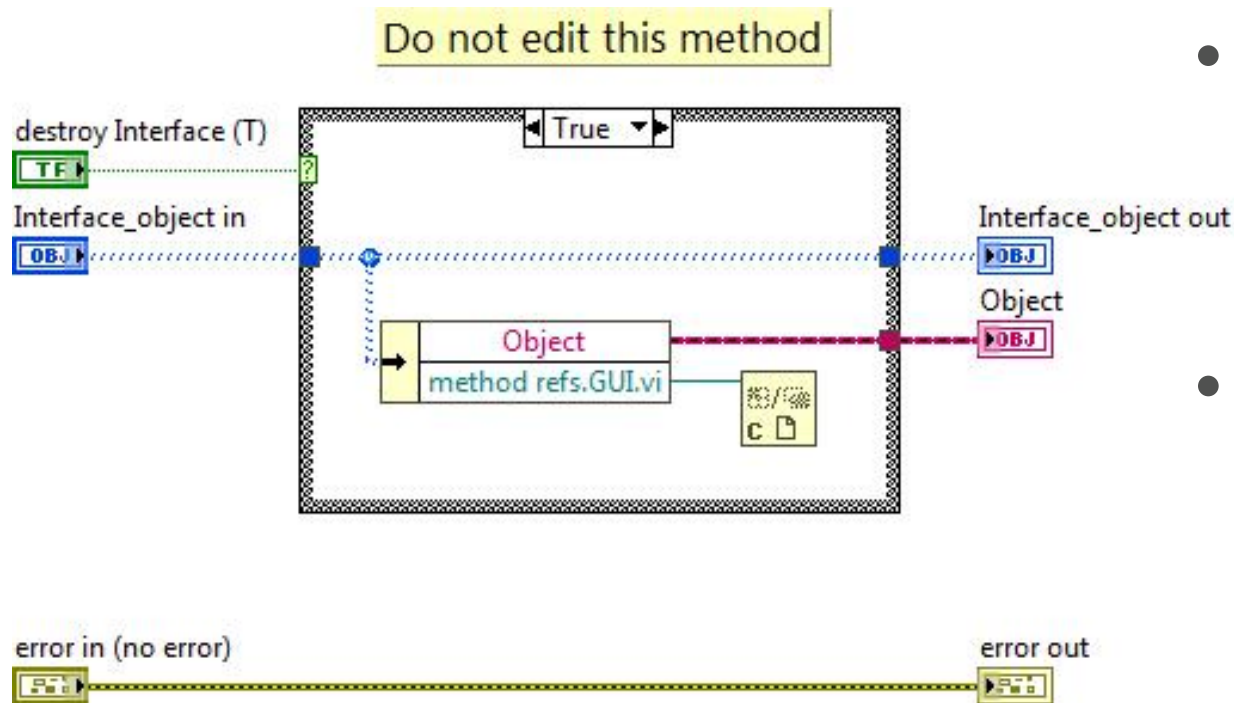


# Interface method read\_Object.vi



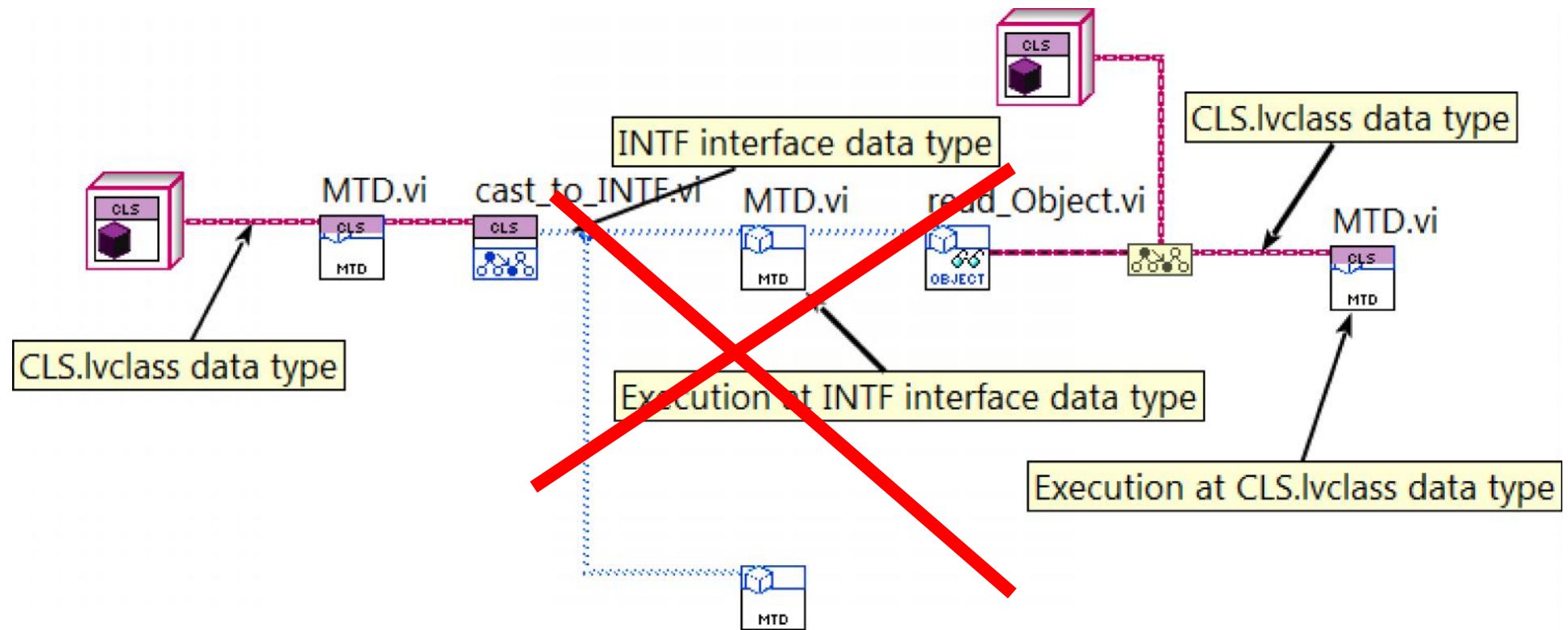
- If Interface has no reentrant methods, both cases (False and True) contain the same code.

# Interface method read\_Object.vi

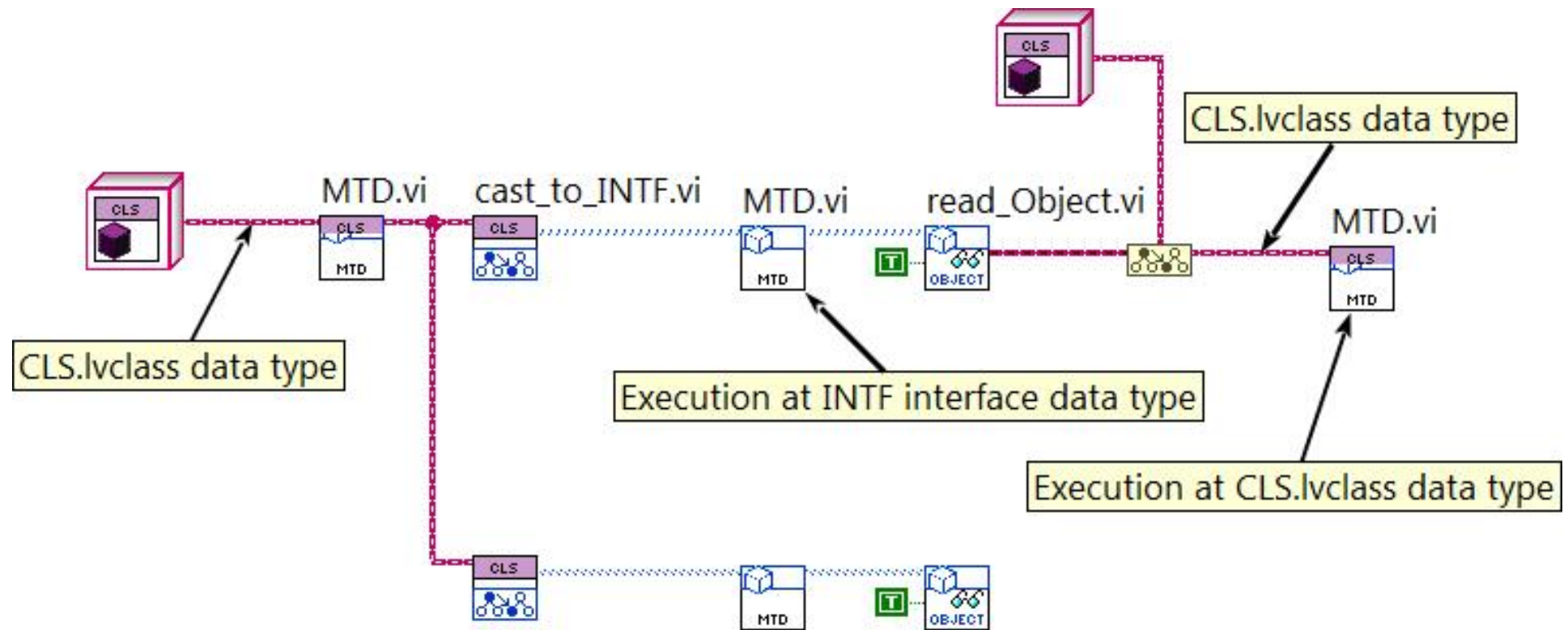


- If Interface has no reentrant methods, both cases (False and True) contain the same code.
- Case True closes references to reentrant methods
  - Thus read\_Object.vi works as destructor
  - It MUST be used when the interface instance is not needed any more

# Reentrant method execution at interface abstraction level



# Reentrant method execution at interface abstraction level



We create another copy

that must be destroyed

Is it it?

Almost

## One more advantage

- You can apply the same Interface within the same project to any type of class
  - GOOP4 classes
  - GOOP3 classes
  - G# classes
  - Native LVOOP classes
- This means you can create common abstraction level for any combination of OOP models

## Consistency Tool

- I had presented **Consistency tool** when we discussed prototype version (v.0.0.0) of AZInterface at CLA-E 2018.
- There was no **Consistency tool** any more in v.1 and v.2.0 because there was no need in it.
- But probably we need it.
- There is **Consistency tool** in v.2.1.

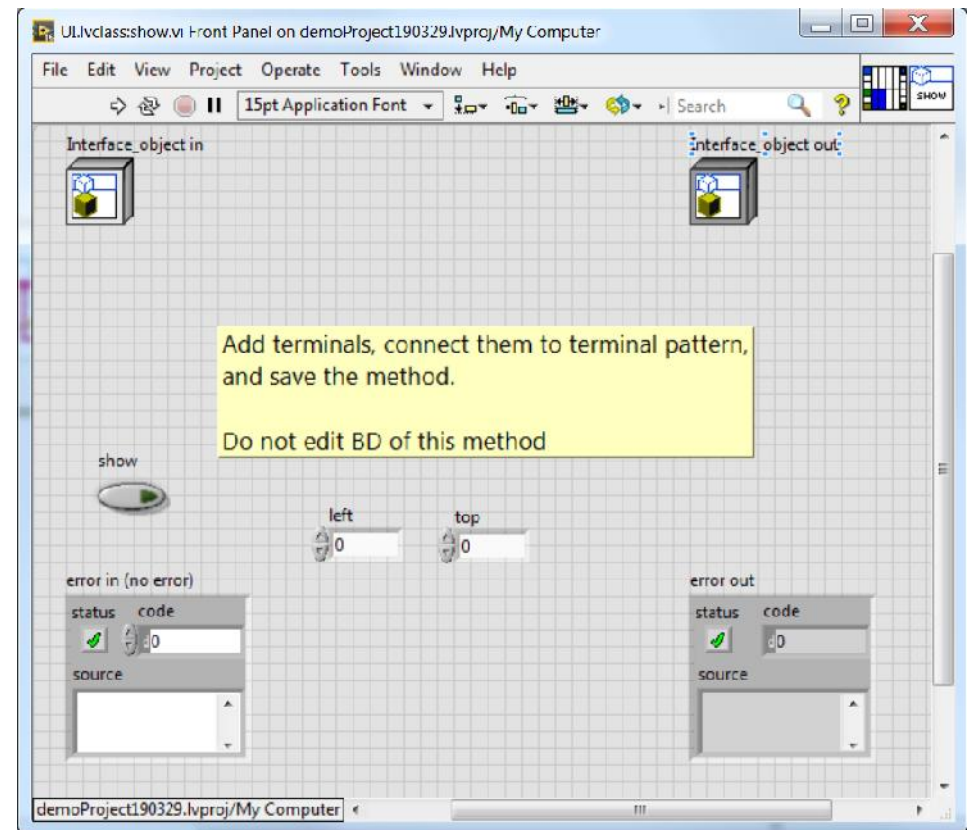
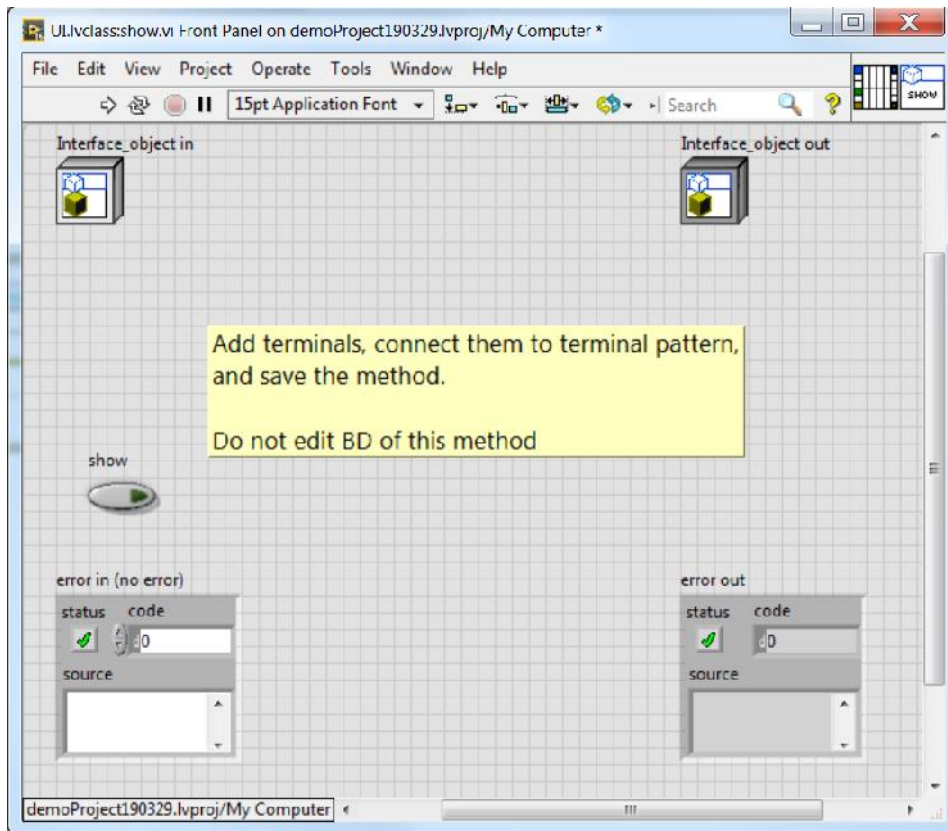
# Consistency Tool

The screenshot displays the 'AZ Interface Consistency tool' window. The title bar includes standard Windows window controls. The menu bar contains 'File', 'Window', and 'Help'. Below the menu bar are icons for navigation and a help icon. The main area features a file path: 'C:\andrey\projects\AZ\_Interfaces\_noSV...\tmp\test190302-1 - Copy\lvproj'. Below the path are three buttons: 'Investigate', 'Alter method\_refs.ctf', and 'Close'. To the right of these buttons is a legend with five radio button options: 'Interface version', 'Applied methods', 'Interfaces methods' (which is selected), 'Class methods', and 'reserved'. Below the legend is a table with the following data:

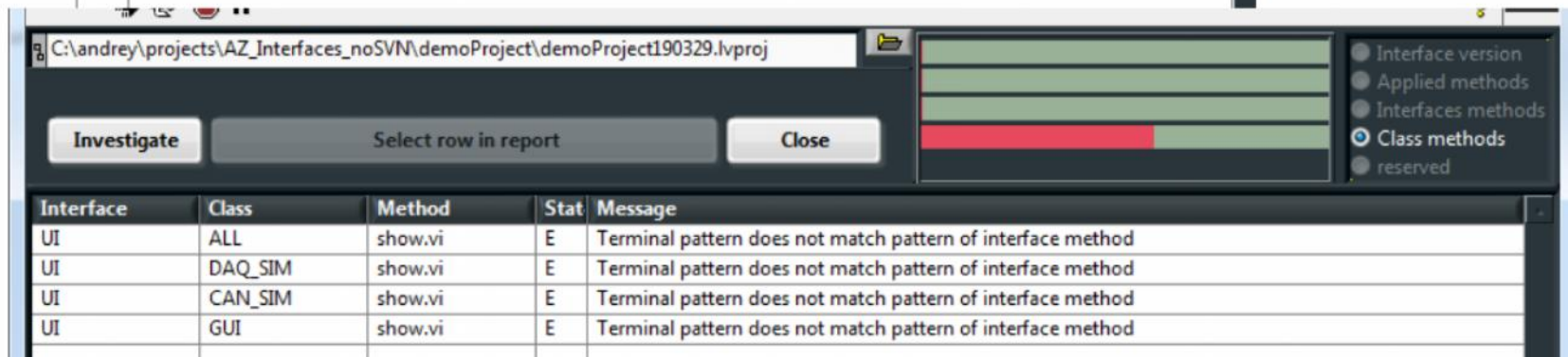
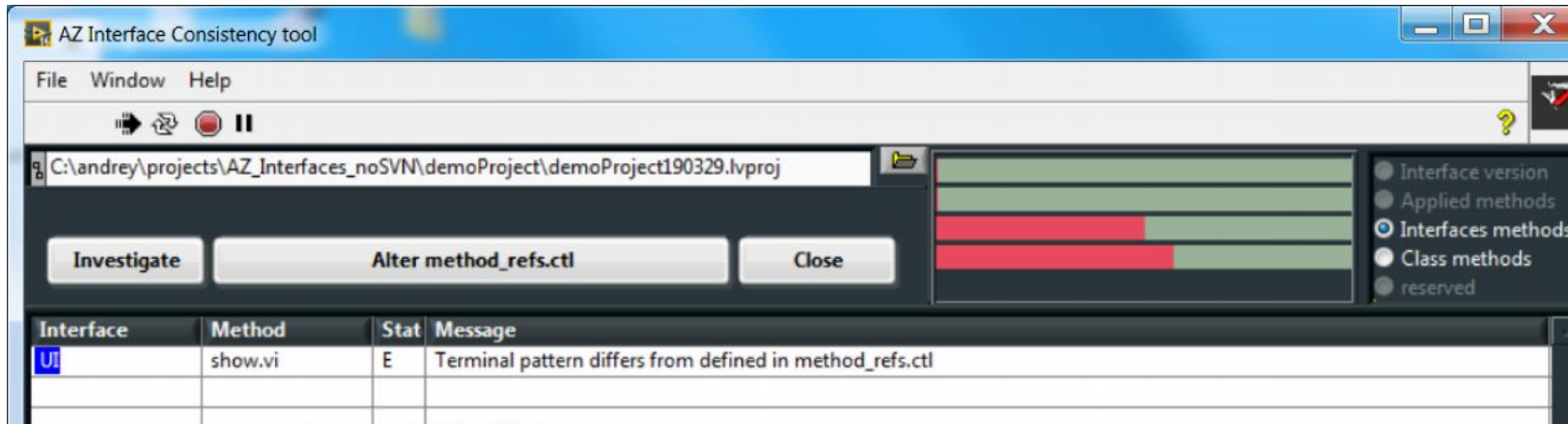
Interface	Method	Stat	Message
Int1	A.vi	E	Terminals are not wired in BD
Int1-1	DDD.vi	E	Terminal pattern differs from defined in method_refs.ctf
Int1-1	CCC.vi	E	Terminals are not wired in BD
Int1-1	BBB.vi	E	Terminals are not wired in BD



# Consistency Tool: Alter terminal pattern of AZI method



# Fix Interface method first and Class methods after



It is it

Thank you!

[www.azinterface.net](http://www.azinterface.net)